



PRIMATES



Leaf Eating Primates Extrudate

Feed number: 3492

Suitable for: Primates, mostly folivores
e.g. Lemurs and Colobus monkeys

YOUR BENEFITS

- ◊ Feed rich in fibers and structure to supplement the daily ration for a balanced supply of vitamins and other nutrients
- ◊ Moderate vitamin C and iron content for sensitive species
- ◊ Low starch and sugar content
- ◊ Each production batch is analyzed for its iron content
- ◊ Prebiotic ingredients (0.19%)
- ◊ Without soy protein
- ◊ Available in 2 sizes

We are happy to work with you to create an individual feeding recommendation



Full-scale picture of the feed
Colours may be different from the product

TYPE OF FEED, FORM, DELIVERY QUANTITY

- ◊ Supplementary feed
- ◊ Form: Extrudate elongated 6x20 mm
Extrudate elongated 37x12x8 mm
- ◊ Delivery quantity: 12.5 kg paper bag
pallets of 375 kg
- ◊ Product number: 3492.ES.S12 / 3492.EX.S12
- ◊ Storage: dry (<75% humidity), dark (no direct sunlight) and cool (10-25°C). Temperature fluctuations of > 10°C should be avoided. Always remove plastic film around pallets immediately after delivery



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FEED SPECIFICATIONS

Major nutrients (%)	Trace elements (mg/kg)	Ingredients
Dry matter	90	Iron
Crude protein	18.5	Zinc
Crude fat	7	Copper
Crude fiber	20	Iodine
Crude ash	8	Manganese
NFE	36.5	Selenium
NDF	34	Cobalt
ADF	23.5	
Starch	9.5	
Sugar	5	
Energy (MJ/kg)	Vitamins (added, mg/kg)	
GE	Vitamin A (IU/KG)	30000
ME	Vitamin D3 (IU/KG)	7500
	Vitamin E	245
	Vitamin K3	13
	Vitamin B1	23
	Vitamin B2	24
	Vitamin B6	30
	Vitamin B12	0.2
	Nicotinic acid	115
	Pantothenic acid	92
	Folic acid	28
	Biotin	0.8
	Choline	1000
	Vitamin C	440
Macrominerals (%)	Amino acids (%)	
Calcium	Arginine	1.1
Phosphorus	Lysine	1.1
Magnesium	Methionine	0.5
Sodium	Methionine + Cystine	0.8
Potassium	Tryptophan	0.2
Chlorine	Threonine	0.8

OUR FEED RECOMMENDATION

- ◊ This feed is suitable as a complementary feed for folivorous primate species in addition to fresh and or dried leaves and leafy green vegetables.
- ◊ Daily feeding requirement is around 25-50% of dry matter intake. With an estimated dry matter intake of 1-3% of body mass, depending on the species, the amount of extrudate per day per animal could be 0.25-1.5% of body mass. For highly iron-sensitive animals, only use this feed at a maximum of 25% of the ration.
- ◊ Don't hesitate to ask us for detailed feeding instructions for your species.
- ◊ Always provide free access to fresh drinking water.

It is recommended to use the extrudate in an enriched feeding management that maximizes the animals' feeding time

Sources:

Edwards, M.S. (1997). Nutrition Advisory Group Handbook. Fact Sheet 007, Leaf-eating Primates: Nutrition and Dietary Husbandry.
 Kamphues, J. et al. (2014). Supplamente zu Vorlesungen und Übungen in der Tierernährung, 12. Auflage, M.&H. Schaper, Hannover.
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 Popovich, D.G. and Dierenfeld, E.S. (1997). Gorilla Nutrition. In: management of Gorillas in captivity: Husbandry Manual, Gorilla Species Survival Plan. Ogden, J. and Wharton, D., Eds. American Association of Zoos and Aquariums.
 Schmidt, D. (2004). Orangutan Husbandry Manual – Nutrition Chapter, from Nutrition Advisory Group to the Association of Zoos and Aquariums.