



## PRIMATES



# Leaf Eating Primates

Feed number: 3491

Suitable for: Primates, mostly folivores  
e.g. Lemurs and Colobus monkeys

### YOUR BENEFITS

- ◇ Feed rich in fibers and structure to supplement the daily ration for a balanced supply of vitamins and nutrients
- ◇ Iron content of approx. 250 ppm; each batch is analyzed for its iron content
- ◇ Moderate vitamin C and iron content for sensitive species
- ◇ Low starch and sugar content
- ◇ Prebiotic ingredients (short chain fructo-oligosaccharides) (0.19%)

**We are happy to work with you to create an individual feeding recommendation**



### TYPE OF FEED, FORM, DELIVERY QUANTITY

- ◇ Supplementary feed
- ◇ Form: pellet 4-5 mm
- ◇ Delivery quantity: 25 kg paper bag  
pallets of 600 kg
- ◇ Product number: 3491.PS.S25

Full-scale picture of the feed  
Colours may be different from the product



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## FEED SPECIFICATIONS

### Major nutrients (%)

Dry matter	90
Crude protein	18.5
Crude fat	6
Crude fiber	16
Crude ash	9.5
NFE	40
NDF	29
ADF	19
Starch	13
Sugar	2.3

### Energy (MJ/kg)

GE	17
ME	11

### Macrominerals (%)

Calcium	1.1
Phosphorus	0.7
Magnesium	0.3
Sodium	0.4
Potassium	1.2
Chlorine	0.6

### Trace elements (mg/kg)

Iron	250
Zinc	110
Copper	23
Iodine	1.9
Manganese	85
Selenium	0.65
Cobalt	0.3

### Vitamins (added, mg/kg)

Vitamin A (IU/KG)	27000
Vitamin D3 (IU/KG)	6750
Vitamin E	220
Vitamin K3	12
Vitamin B1	20
Vitamin B2	21
Vitamin B6	27
Vitamin B12	0.2
Nicotinic acid	112
Pantothenic acid	83
Folic acid	25
Biotin	0.7
Choline	1000
Vitamin C	396

### Amino acids (%)

Arginine	1.1
Lysine	1.2
Methionine	0.5
Methionine + Cystine	0.8
Tryptophan	0.2
Threonine	0.8

### Ingredients

Lucerne meal, straw meal, soybean meal (NGMO), wheat bran, sunflower cake, oatmeal, barley, potato protein, grape pomace, cellulose, corn (NGMO), soybean oil (NGMO), wheat starch, linseed products, mineral and vitamin premixes, amino acids, fructo-oligosaccharides.

### Remarks

- ◇ Given values are calculated averages in air-dry feed.
- ◇ Energy values calculated according to Kamphues et al. 2014. GE=gross energy, ME=metabolisable energy.
- ◇ ME calculated according to modified Atwater factors (3.5/8.5/3.5)
- ◇ Trace elements: calculated total content. Vitamin declaration: vitamins added before production. Estimated total vitamin content for ration calculations on request.
- ◇ Nutrients are subject to natural variation of the raw materials and their production process.

## OUR FEED RECOMMENDATION

- ◇ The feed is suitable for a supplementation of the daily ration of fresh vegetables, leaves etc.
- ◇ Daily feeding requirements: about 2-3% of body weight (as dry matter), whereof 60% should be provided as pellets.
- ◇ Always provide free access to fresh drinking water.

We are happy to work with you to create individual feeding recommendations for the respective species

### Sources:

Edwards, M.S. (1997). Nutrition Advisory Group Handbook. Fact Sheet 007, Leaf-eating Primates: Nutrition and Dietary Husbandry.  
Kamphues, J. et al. (2014). Supplemente zu Vorlesungen und Übungen in der Tierernährung, 12. Auflage, M.&H. Schaper, Hannover, pp 20-26.  
National Research Council (2003). Nutrient Requirements of Nonhuman Primates. Second revised edition, The National Academies Press, Washington D.C., USA